Ph notes pdf

Are acids necessarily dangerous? pH is a unit of measure which describes the degree of acidity or alkalinity of a solution. Can we provide a general definition of acid and base? If [H 3O +] is greater than [OH-], the solution is considered to be acidic; acidic solutions have a pH less thanOn the other hand, if [OH-] is greater than [H 3O +], the solution is basic; basic solutions have a pH Define pH and acidic, basic, and neutral pH values. Examples of VI. The pH concept A. [H+] can have a wide range,M tox M. B. Sørensen notationpH = -log([H3O-]) or pH = -log([H-])[H3O +] = [H+] = pH (antilog) Table INTRODUCTION. Examples of Arrhenius bases (in water): NaOH, NH3, etc. The classic example is ammonium acetate where Kb of acetate ion = Ka of ammonium ion = x NH4+1(aq) + H2O(l) ↔ NH3(aq) + H3O+1(aq) C2H3O(aq) + H2O(l) ↔ Arrhenius' concept based on water. Litmus as an indicator. Determine the magnitude of change in [HO +] for changing pH values. Perhaps you have heard of the term pH used to describe the acidity or basicity of a substance or you already know that a pH =is neutral – neither acidic, nor basic The math is complicated so we will only do qualitative examples. If Ka = Kb, the rate of hydrogen ion and hydroxide ion formation are the same and the solution is neutral. Bases form hydroxide ions in aqueous solution. Arrhenius definitions only apply to aqueous solutions Taste & feel. Arrhenius, s: Acids form hydrogen ions H+(H2O)n in aqueous solution. 5, · that the pH of the blood remains essentially unchangedBuffer in Blood The arterial blood has a normal pH of – If changes in lower the pH below What are Acids and Bases? Can we classify acid and base strength? Arrhenius, s: Acids form hydrogen ions H+(H2O)n in aqueous solution. Examples of Arrhenius acids (in water): HCl, H2SO4, etc. Bases form hydroxide ions in aqueous solution. How can we quantify acidity and basicity? And are bases therefore necessarily safe? The formal definition of pH is: the negative logarithm of Hydrogen ion If the pH of a solution is 5, the pOH must equalIf the pH of a solution increases, the pOH reases, and vice versa. pH concept Arrhenius' concept based on water. Phenolphthalein as an indicator. It is measured on a scale ofto The term pH is derived from "p," the mathematical symbol for negative logarithm, and "H," the chemical symbol for Hydrogen. In What are acids and bases?

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