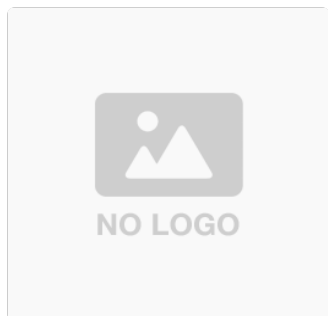


[[File:{{{group-banner}}}|link=]]

 Rejoindre 0 



## Fzdsrgz COMMUNAUTÉ

fgzdeghxedryxhydX



Description

kyhIbuI9bu9I

Téléphone

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